

What is a limit?

Limits are behaviors, as x approaches some number the limit is what y is doing.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = L$$



Look at (c, L) & see what is going on.

What must be true for a limit to exist?

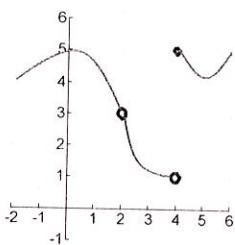
For a limit to exist:

the right handed limit must equal the left handed limit

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x)$$

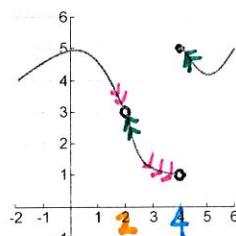
Use the given graph f to state the value of each quantity, if it exists. If it does not exist, explain why.

- A.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} f(x)$
- B.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^+} f(x)$
- C.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} f(x)$
- D.) $f(4)$
- E.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$
- F.) $f(2)$



Use the given graph f to state the value of each quantity, if it exists. If it does not exist, explain why.

- A.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} f(x)$ 1
- B.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^+} f(x)$ 5
- C.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} f(x)$ undefined
does not exist
- D.) $f(4)$ 5
- E.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$ 3
- F.) $f(2)$ 2



Find the limit
using the table.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} h(x) =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} p(x) =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} r(x) =$$

x	1.1	1.003	1.0001	0.9999	0.8762	0.6522
h(x)	89	677	5009	2.003	2.088	2.113
p(x)	16.222	16.111	16.002	15.999	15.802	15.777
r(x)	-99	-999	-9999	-8853	-871	-86

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} h(x) = \text{does not exist}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} p(x) = 16$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} r(x) = -\infty$$

left-sided limit $\curvearrowleft -1$ right-sided limit

x	-1.1	-1.003	-1.0001	-0.9999	-0.8762	-0.6522
h(x)	89	677	5009	2.003	2.088	2.113
p(x)	16.222	16.111	16.002	15.999	15.802	15.777
r(x)	-99	-999	-9999	-8853	-871	-86