AP Calculus
Definite Integrals by Approximation

Name $\qquad$
Integration Day 4

1. The graph of a function f is given. Estimate $\int_{0}^{10} f(x) d x$ using five subintervals with
a.) Right endpoints
b.)left endpoints
c.) midpoints

2. The graph of $g$ is shown. Estimate $\int_{-2}^{4} g(x) d x$ with six subintervals using
a.) Right endpoints
b.)left endpoints
c.)midpoints

3. The table gives the values of a function obtained from an experiment. Use them to estimate $\int_{3}^{9} f(x) d x$ using three equal subintervals with
a.) Right endpoints
b.) left endpoints
c.) midpoints

| $x$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | -3.4 | -2.1 | -.6 | .3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |


| $x$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $x$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | -3.4 | -2.1 | -.6 | .3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | $f(x)$ | -3.4 | -2.1 | -.6 | .3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |

If the function is known to be an increasing function, can you say whether your estimates are less than or greater than the exact value of each integral?

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4. The graph of f is shown. Evaluate each integral by interpreting it in terms of areas.
a.) $\int_{0}^{2} f(x) d x$
b.) $\int_{0}^{5} f(x) d x$
C.) $\int_{5}^{7} f(x) d x$
d.) $\int_{0}^{9} f(x) d x$

5. The graph of g consists of two straight lines and a semi-circle. Use it to evaluate each integral.
a.) $\int_{0}^{2} g(x) d x$
b.) $\int_{2}^{6} g(x) d x$
C.) $\int_{0}^{7} g(x) d x$


6-7: Evaluate the integral by interpreting it in terms of areas.
6. $\int_{0}^{9}\left(\frac{1}{3} x-2\right) d x$

7. $\int_{0}^{10}|x-5| d x$

8. If $\int_{1}^{5} f(x) d x=12$ and $\int_{4}^{5} f(x) d x=3.6$, find $\int_{1}^{4} f(x) d x=$

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9. If $\int_{0}^{9} f(x) d x=37$ and $\int_{0}^{9} g(x) d x=16$, find $\int_{0}^{9}[2 f(x)+3 g(x)] d x=37$
10. Find $\int_{0}^{5} f(x) d x$ if $f(x)= \begin{cases}3 & \text { for } x<3 \\ x & \text { for } x \geq 3\end{cases}$

11. For the function $f$ whose graph is shown, list the following quantities in increasing order, from smallest to largest, and explain your reasoning.
a.) $\int_{0}^{8} f(x) d x$
b.) $\int_{0}^{3} f(x) d x$
c.) $\int_{3}^{8} f(x) d x$
d.) $\int_{4}^{8} f(x) d x$
e.) $f^{\prime}(1)$

12. Each of the regions $A, B$, and $C$ bounded by the graph of $f$ and the $x$-axis has the area 3 . Find the value of
$\int_{-4}^{2}[f(x)+2 x+5] d x$


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## Answers:

1-Answers
a.) $R_{5} \approx 6$
b.) $L_{5} \approx 4$
c.) $\quad M_{5} \approx 2$
may vary
2-Answers
may vary
a.) $R_{6} \approx 0$
b.) $L_{6} \approx-\frac{1}{2}$
c.) $M_{6} \approx \frac{1}{2}$

3-Answers
a.) $R_{3} \approx 4.2$
b.) $L_{3} \approx-6.2$
c.) $\quad M_{3} \approx-.8$

Same!!!
Increasing functions- $R \approx$ overestimate, $L \approx$ underestimate, and $M \approx$ you don't know. 4-12: Your answers must be the same as mine $\odot$
4-
a.) 4
b.) 10
c.) -3
d.)
2

5-
a.) 4
b.) $-2 \pi$
c.) $\frac{9}{2}-2 \pi$

6- $-\frac{9}{2}$
7- 25
8- 8.4
9- 122
10- 17

11-
a.) Positive number
b.) Negative
c.) All positive number smaller than d.)
$\int_{0}^{3} f(x) d x<f^{\prime}(1)<\int_{0}^{8} f(x) d x \int_{0}^{4} f(x) d x<\int_{3}^{8} f(x) d x$
d.) All positive but less than c

12-
15

